



**Barcelona
Supercomputing
Center**

Centro Nacional de Supercomputación

www.bsc.es

The Spanish Supercomputing Network (RES)

Sergi Girona



**EXCELENCIA
SEVERO
OCHOA**

Barcelona, September 12th 2013



RED ESPAÑOLA DE
SUPERCOMPUTACIÓN

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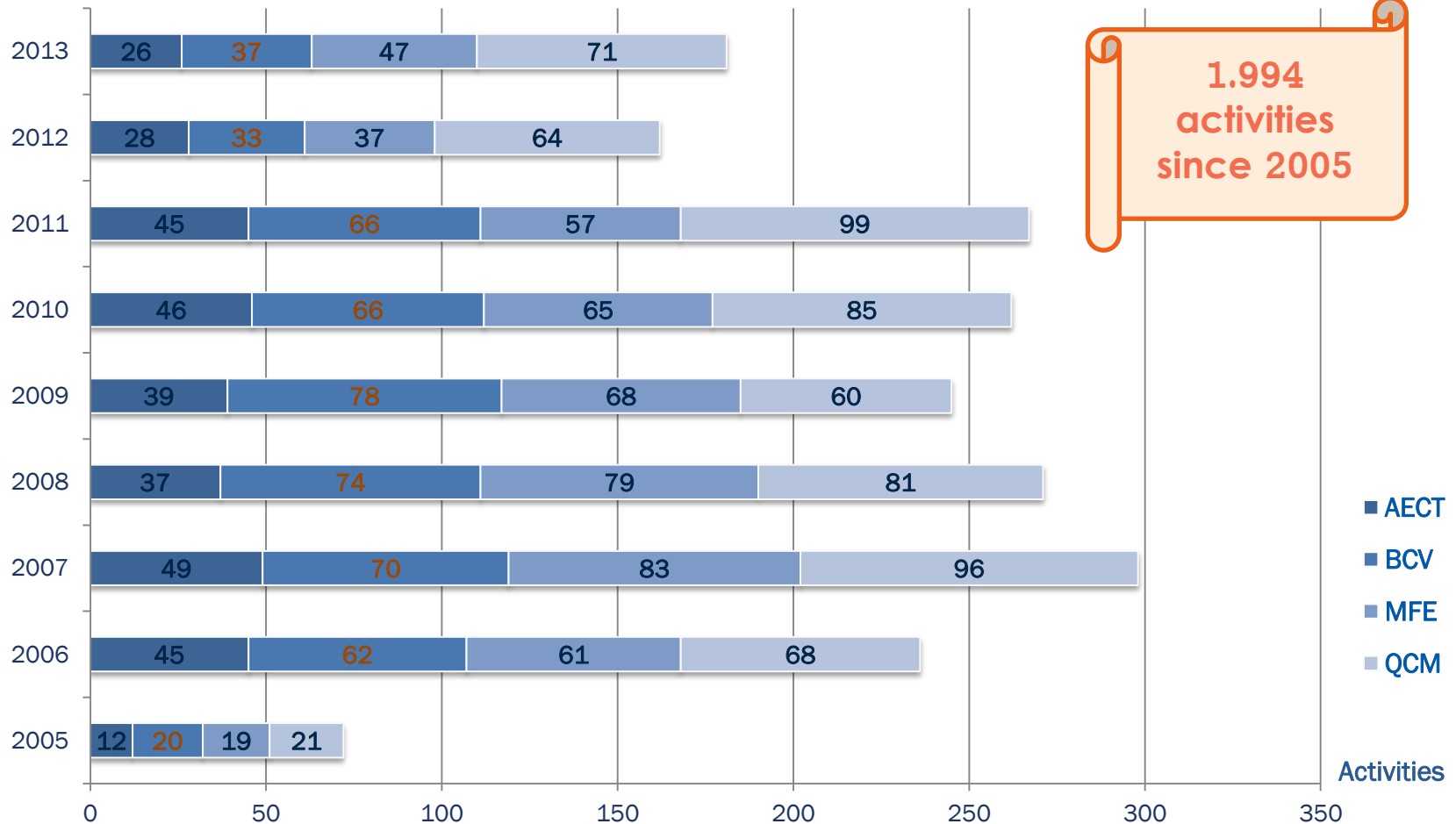
RES: An alliance

- « The RES is a Spanish distributed virtual infrastructure.
- « A interconnection of supercomputers that manage their computing capacity and provide service to Spanish researchers.



RES: Activity volume

Year



* In 2005 RES only award hours for 3 months.

** In 2012 MN did not provide service for 3 months due renewal of the facility.

*** For 2013 Accounting of the first 8 month of the year.



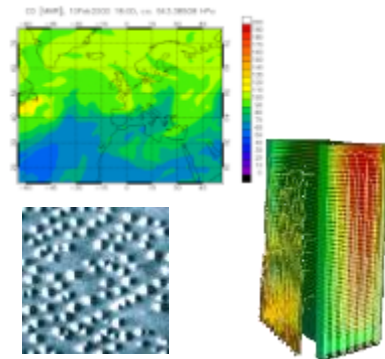
PARTNERSHIP FOR
ADVANCED COMPUTING IN EUROPE

PRACE → the European HPC Research Infrastructure

- ⌘ Enabling world-class science through large scale simulations
- ⌘ Providing HPC services on leading edge capability systems



- ⌘ Operating as a single entity to give access to world-wide supercomputers
- ⌘ Offering its resources through a single and fair pan-European peer review process to academia and industry



PRACE at a glance

530M euros of funding for the **2010-2015** period

25 member states, including **4 Hosting Members**
(France, Germany, Italy, Spain)

252 scientific
projects **enabled**



>6.8 billion core
hours awarded since 2010

15 Pflop/s of peak performance on **6 world-class systems**

Open R&D access for **industrial users**

PRACE's achievements in 3 years:

In 2013, nearly 15 Pflop/s provided

MareNostrum: IBM IDPX
at BSC, >48 000 cores



JUQUEEN: IBM BlueGene/Q
at GCS partner FZJ,
>458 000 cores

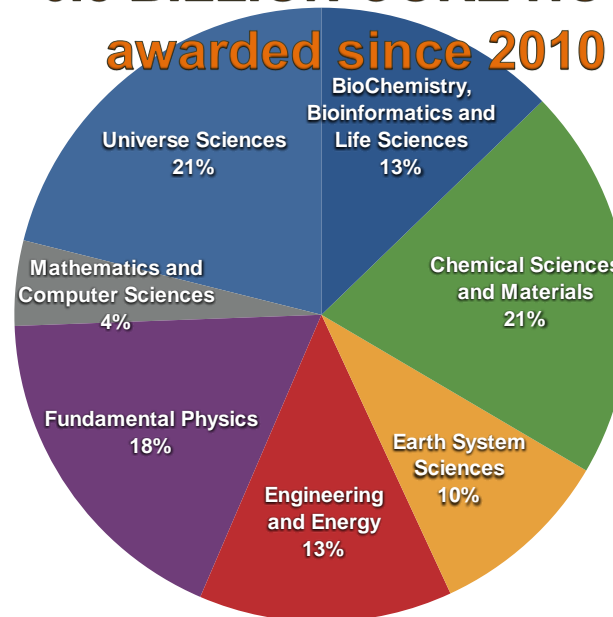


FERMI: IBM BlueGene/Q
at CINECA, >163 000 cores



SuperMUC: IBM IDPX
at GCS partner LRZ,
>155 000 cores

>6.8 BILLION CORE HOURS
awarded since 2010



CURIE: Bull Bullx at
GENCI partner CEA
>90 000 cores.



HERMIT: Cray
at GCS partner HLRS, >113 000 cores

For Science: some results

Example 1: Seismology

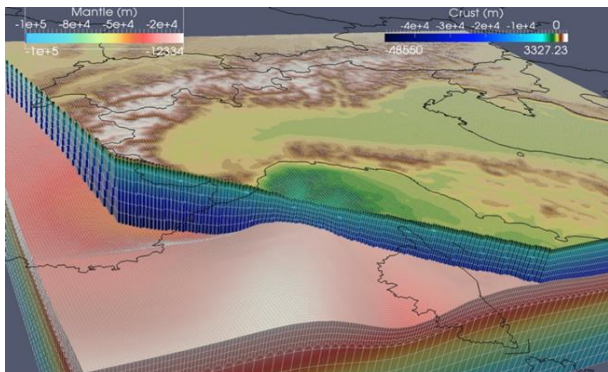
53,4 million core hours on SuperMUC (8760 cores/year)



The massive allocation of computing resources can be used to **explore the non-linearity involved in the dependence of local ground shaking on geological structure**, by analysing suites of physically consistent, and geologically plausible, models.

Team: Dr. Andrea Morelli – Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy

Goal: Produce an estimate of the **impact of ground shaking on Northern Italy after major earthquakes.** Provide better foundations for decision-making processes for societal preparedness for earth quakes.



Example 2: Climate

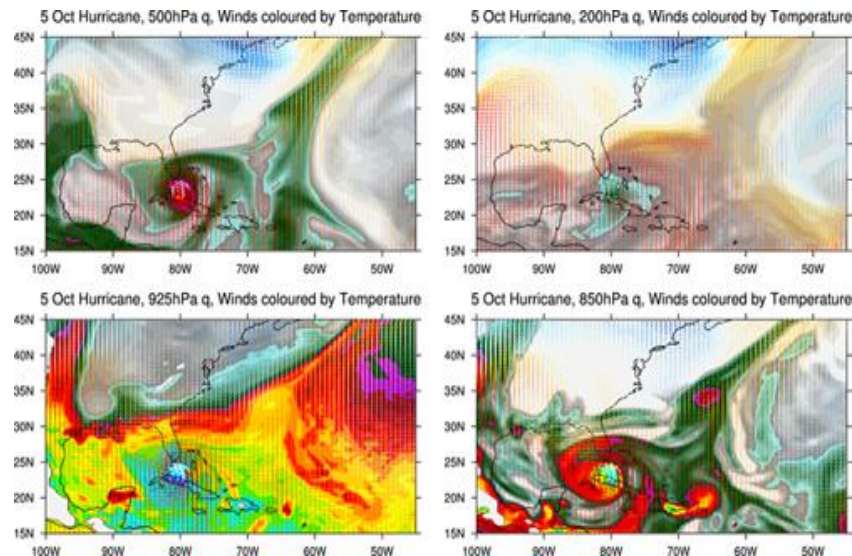
144 million core hours on Hermit (16438 cores/year)



PRACE will give to UK **Meteorology** office a 3-year advance in the development of their models.

Team: Prof. Pier Luigi Vidale (NCAS-Climate, Dept of Meteorology, Univ. of Reading and UK Met Office, Exeter, UK)

Goal: to develop high resolution global **weather & climate models (12km)**





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BARCELONA SUPERCOMPUTING CENTER

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⌘ BSC-CNS objectives:

- R&D in Computer, Life, Earth and Engineering Sciences
- Supercomputing services and support to Spanish and European researchers



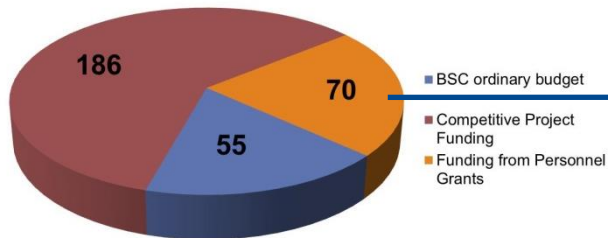
⌘ BSC-CNS is a consortium that includes:

- Spanish Government 51%
- Catalanian Government 37%
- Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC) 12%

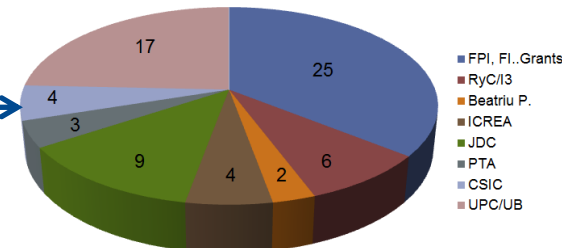


⌘ +300 people, 40 countries

BSC STAFF 2012



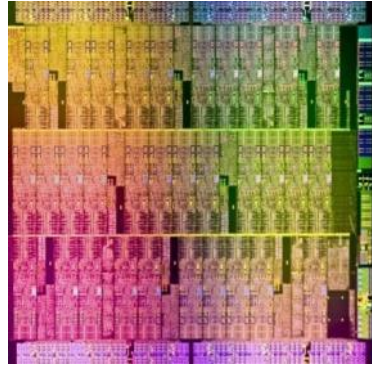
Funding from Personnel Grants 2012



Mission of BSC Scientific Departments

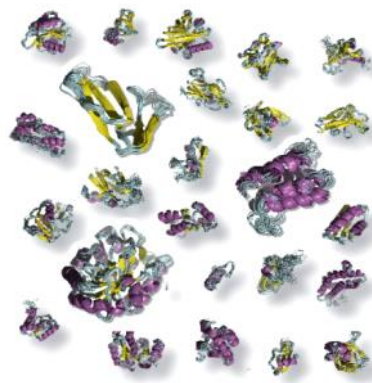
COMPUTER SCIENCES

To influence the way machines are built, programmed and used: programming models, performance tools, Big Data, computer architecture, energy efficiency



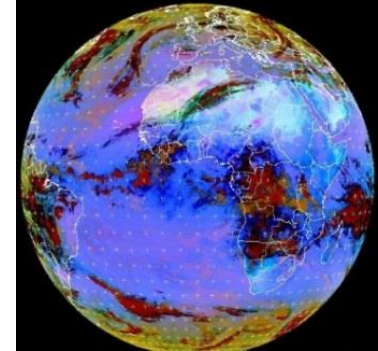
LIFE SCIENCES

To understand living organisms by means of theoretical and computational methods (molecular modeling, genomics, proteomics)



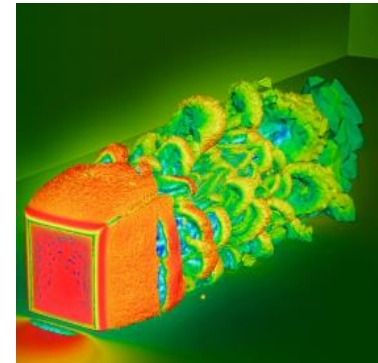
EARTH SCIENCES

To develop and implement global and regional state-of-the-art models for short-term air quality forecast and long-term climate applications



CASE

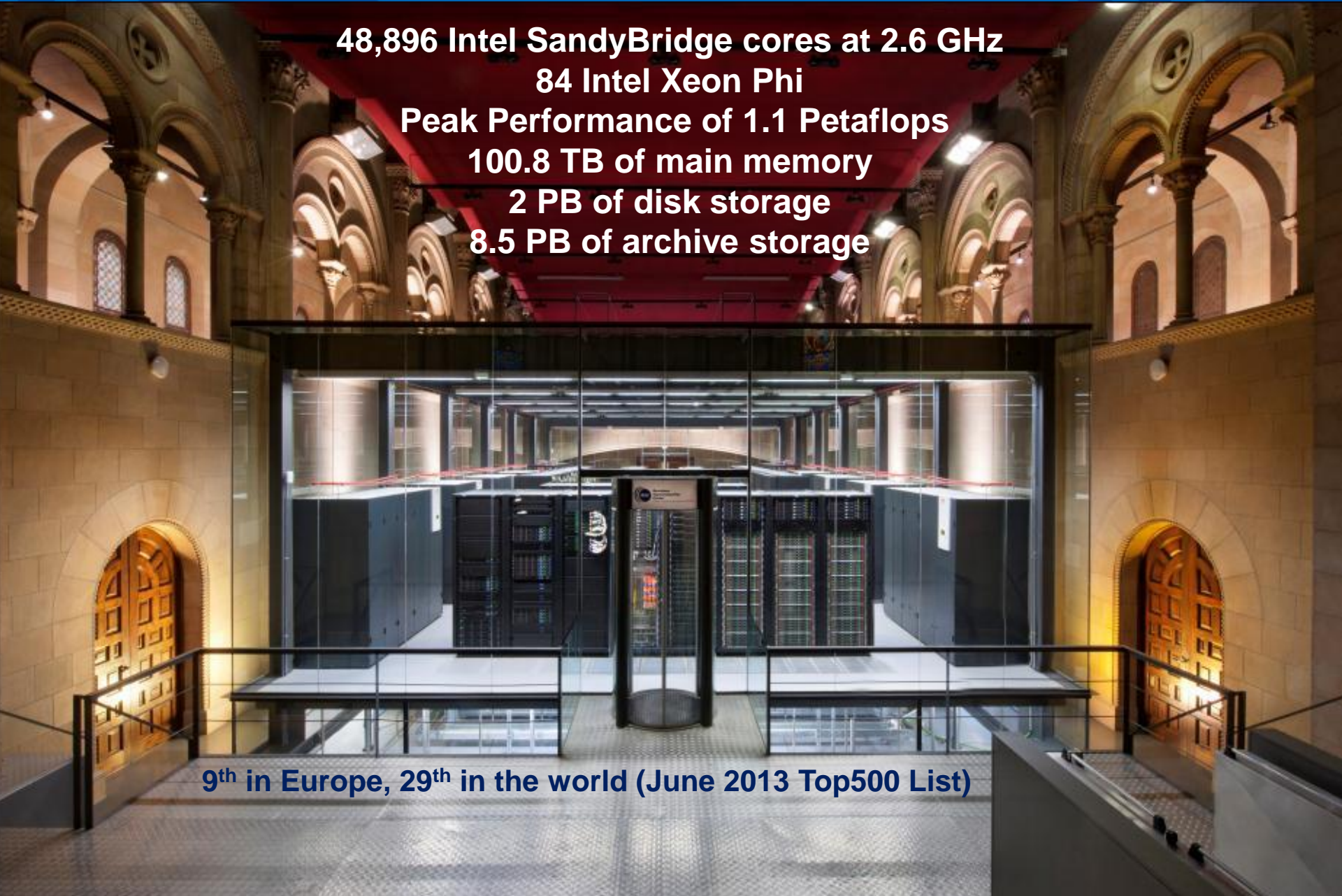
To develop scientific and engineering software to efficiently exploit super-computing capabilities (biomedical, geophysics, atmospheric, energy, social and economic simulations)



MareNostrum 3

48,896 Intel SandyBridge cores at 2.6 GHz
84 Intel Xeon Phi
Peak Performance of 1.1 Petaflops
100.8 TB of main memory
2 PB of disk storage
8.5 PB of archive storage

9th in Europe, 29th in the world (June 2013 Top500 List)



BSC at a glance



EXCELENCIA SEVERO OCHOA

One of only 13 centres recognised with prestigious Severo Ochoa award for excellence



National & European HPC Infrastructure

- Spanish national HPC lab
- PRACE Tier-0 Hosting Partner

Bridge to Latin America

- Extensive network of contacts
- Coordinator, RISC and OpenBio projects

Computer Sciences

- Architecture, Programming Models, Tools, Cloud and Grid

Education & Training

- UPC, PATC, BMW, Pumps

Life Sciences

- Molecular and protein modelling, computational genomics etc.

Key European Research partner

- Participation in 79 FP6/7 projects, 14 as coordinator



+300 staff from +40 countries

Earth Sciences

- Atmospheric processes and climate change modelling

Solid Partnerships with Industry

- Repsol, Microsoft, IBM, Intel, Iberdrola, NVIDIA, Samsung
- Leading role in ETP4HPC

Computer Applications

- Simulation of complex problems on High Performance Computers



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Some Strategic Projects

Severo Ochoa

A multidisciplinary research program to address the complex challenges in the path towards Exascale. A set of key strategic scientific projects and improvements in HR management, training, mobility and communication.

Human Brain Project

10-year FET Flagship research project to simulate human brain and design computers based on its workings

Air quality climate modeling

Global models for climate change and air quality prediction

Personalised Medicine

Combining Genomics, proteomics and transcriptomics analysis with simulation

Alya Red

Computational mechanics simulation tools designed for biomedical research. Winner 2012 Science-NSF visualisation challenge

Mont-Blanc

Developing an European Exascale approach Based on embedded power-efficient technology

Riding on Moore's Law

Optimizing performance, energy consumption and reliability of parallel computer architectures through higher level abstraction



Joint Research Centres



BSC-IBM Technology Center for Supercomputing

Research into future challenges for supercomputers including power efficiency and scalability, new programming models, and tools for analysis and optimization of applications

Repsol-BSC Research Center

Research into advanced technologies for the exploration of hydrocarbons, subterranean and subsea reserve modelling and fluid flows

BSC-Microsoft Research Centre

Research into the design and interaction of future microprocessors and software for the mobile and desktop market segments

BSC-Iberdrola Research Collaboration

Mathematical models to improve the design of wind farms, including simulation of wind flows for optimal turbine placement

Intel-BSC Exascale Lab

Multi-year agreement focussing on optimising efficiency through research into:

- Programming Models
- Performance Tools
- Applications

BSC-NVIDIA CUDA Center of Excellence

Training in Parallel Programming using CUDA and StarSs

Optimising management of execution resources in multi-GPU environments with GMAC





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Thanks for your attention!