

Generalitat de Catalunya Departament de Recerca i Universitats



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA DE CATALUNYA BARCELONATECH

UPC



UNIÓN EUROPEA Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional





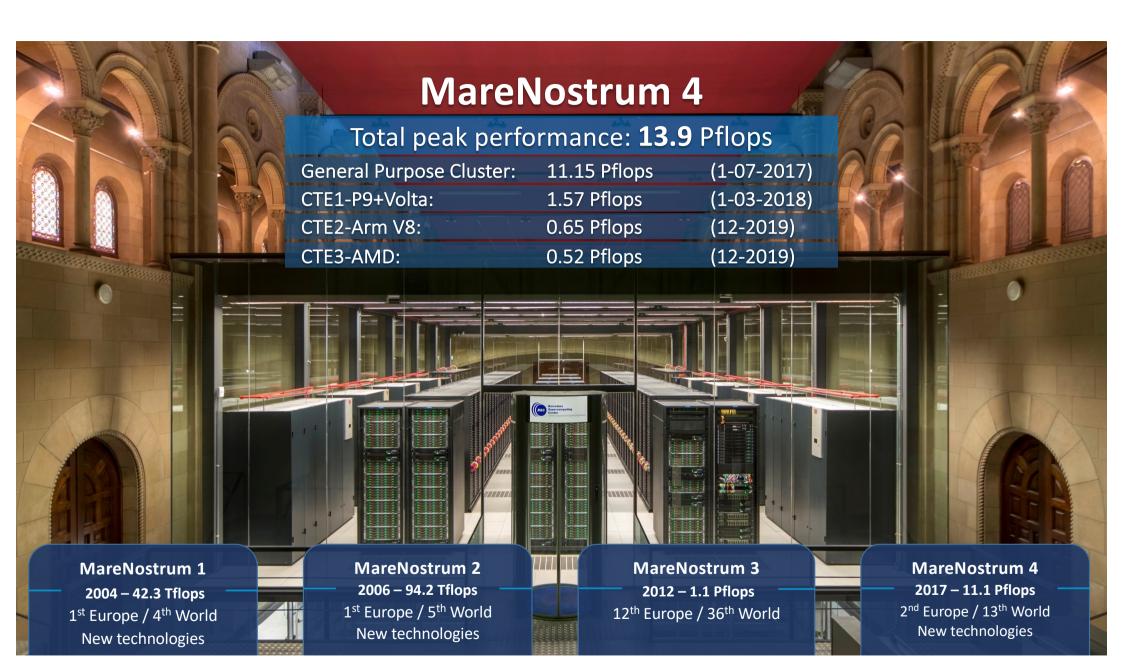
Barcelona Supercomputing Center Centro Nacional de Supercomputación



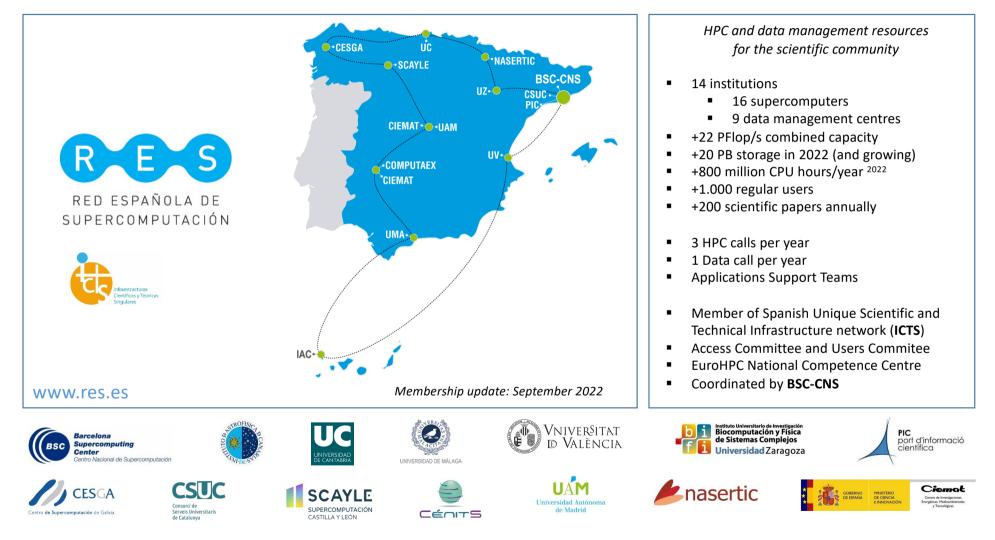


# **MareNostrum 5**

Dr. Sergi Girona Operations Director



# Spanish Supercomputing Network (RES), since 2006



## **Distributed supercomputing infrastructure**

26 members, including 5 Hosting Members (Switzerland, France, Germany, Italy and Spain) ~ 220 PFlops/s of peak performance on 7 world-class systems Hawk JUWELS > 30.000M core hours for research awarded SuperMUC NG 873 scientific projects enabled Joliot > 17.000 people trained Curie Piz Daint > 65 companies supported Marconi Access prace-ri.eu/hpc-access MareNostrum Barcelona Supercomputing Center Data as of July 2021 ntro Nacional de Supercomputación

### **EuroHPC: towards European HPC technologies**

#### EuroHPC-JU members:

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and Turkey.







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"A new legal and funding structure – the EuroHPC Joint Undertaking – shall acquire, build and deploy across Europe a world-class High-Performance Computing (HPC) infrastructure.

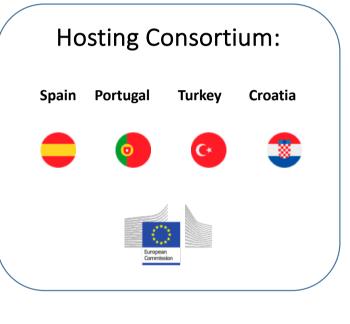
It will also support a research and innovation programme to develop the technologies and machines (hardware) as well as the applications (software) that would run on these supercomputers."



October 2022

### MareNostrum 5. A European pre-exascale supercomputer

- **200 Petaflops** peak performance (200 x 10<sup>15</sup>)\*
- Experimental platform to create supercomputing technologies "made in Europe"
  - 217 M€ of Total Cost Onwership
- EuroHPC



- \* At the time of call for HE, peak performance expected of 200 Petaflops
- At the time of tender publications, minimum aggregated sustained HPL of 205 Petaflops
  Contract signed on July 2022, with a aggregated sustained performance HPL of 204,64 and
- contract signed on July 2022, with a aggregated sustained performance HPL of 204,64 and peak performance of 314,22 PF





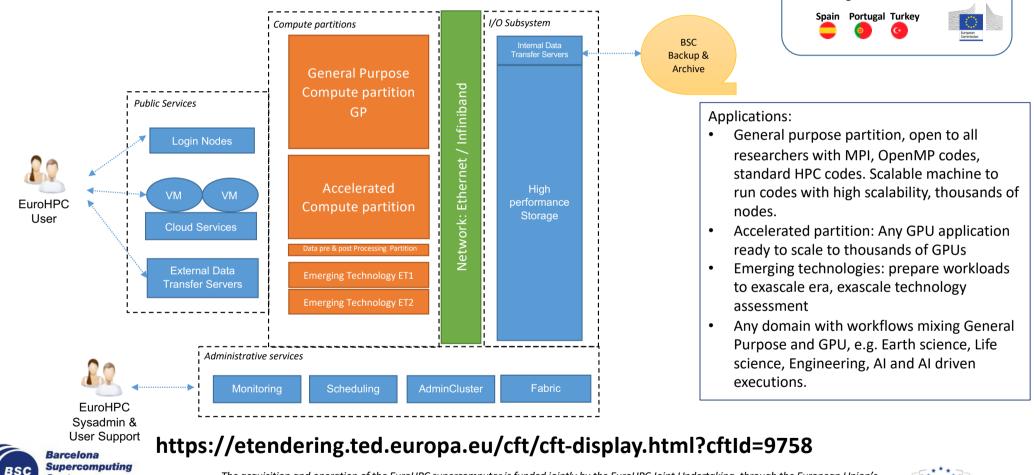




The acquisition and operation of the EuroHPC supercomputer is funded jointly by the EuroHPC Joint Undertaking, through the European Union's Connecting Europe Facility and the Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, as well as the Participating States Spain, Portugal, Croatia, and Turkey



#### MareNostrum5 concept



Center The acquisition and operation of Centro Nacional de Supercomputación Connecting Europe Facility and

The acquisition and operation of the EuroHPC supercomputer is funded jointly by the EuroHPC Joint Undertaking, through the European Union's Connecting Europe Facility and the Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, as well as the Participating States Spain, Portugal, and Turkey



a d

Hosting Consortium:

EuroHPC





MareNostrum5

#### MareNostrum5

InfiniBand NDR 200 Fat Tree

Spectrum Scale File System 248 PB HDD 2,81 PB NVMe 402 PB tape

> January 2023 March 2023

The acquisition and operation of the EuroHPC supercomputer is funded jointly by the EuroHPC Joint Undertaking, through the European Union's Connecting Europe Facility and the Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, as well as the Participating States Spain, Portugal, Croatia, and Turkey



Barcelona Supercomputing noutació

#### GPP - General Purpose

**Intel Sapphire Rapids** 

Peak performance: 45,4 Pflops Sustained HPL: 35,4 Pflops

April 2023

#### MareNostrum5

InfiniBand NDR 200 Fat Tree

Spectrum Scale File System 248 PB HDD 2,81 PB NVMe 402 PB tape

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ACC – Accelerated

Intel Sapphire Rapids NVIDIA Hopper

Peak performance: 260 Pflops Sustained HPL: 163 Pflops

June 2023

#### **GPP** - General Purpose

**Intel Sapphire Rapids** 

Peak performance: 45,4 Pflops Sustained HPL: 35,4<sup>+</sup> Pflops

April 2023

#### **NGT GPP - Next Generation**

**NVIDIA Grace** 

Peak performance: 2,82 Pflops Sustained HPL: 2 Pflops

June 2023

The acquisition and operation of the EuroHPC supercomputer is funded jointly by the EuroHPC Joint Undertaking, through the European Union's Connecting Europe Facility and the Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, as well as the Participating States Spain, Portugal, Croatia, and Turkey

#### MareNostrum5

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ACC – Accelerated

**Intel Sapphire Rapids NVIDIA Hopper** 

Peak performance: 260 Pflops Sustained HPL: 163 Pflops

June 2023

**NGT ACC - Next Generation** 

**Intel Emerald Rapids Intel Rialto Bridge** 

Peak performance: 6 Pflops Sustained HPL: 4,24 Pflops

December 2023



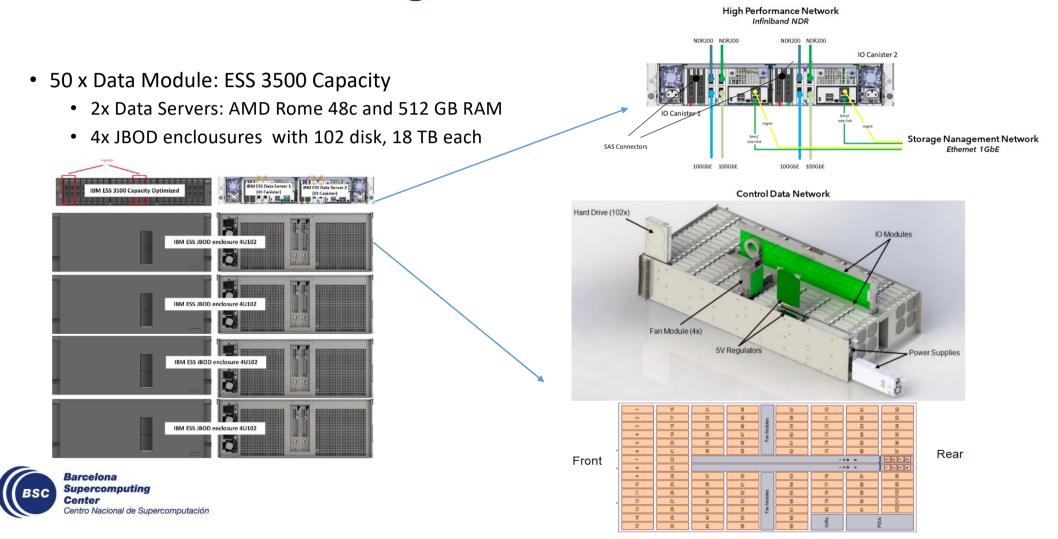
# **Storage global numbers**

Net Capacity (HDD)	248 PB
Net Capacity metadata (Flash)	2.8 PB
Performance (HDD)	1.6 TB/s read and 1.2 TB/s write
Performance (Flash)	600 GB/s read or write
Racks	25
Power consumption	400-550 kW
HDDs	20400 x 18TB NL-SAS 3.5"
NVMe Flash	312 x 15.36 TB
Tape Library net capacity	402 PB



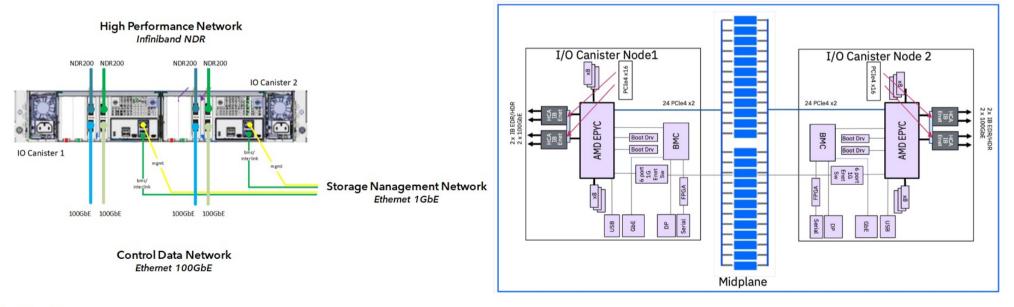
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#### **Storage: Data Module**



#### **Storage: Metadata Module**

- 13x Metadata Modules: ESS 3500 Performance
  - 2x Metadata Servers: AMD Rome 48c and 512 GB RAM
  - 24x NVMe all-flash drives, 15.36 TB each





## **Storage Services**

Export server • 4x Export servers • Provide Access through NFS, CIFS and Object External Data transfer server 4x External Data Transfer • Provide Transfer data services from/to Internet 8x Internal Data Transfer Internal Data Transfer server Provide Internal data transfer services between storages 8 • Used by dtcommands

8

- 8x Archive servers
  - Implements HSM policies to migrate or recover data from tapes



centro Nacional de Supercomputación

	Sp	ectrum Archive s	server	Thi	nkSystem <b>SR630v2</b>
x					

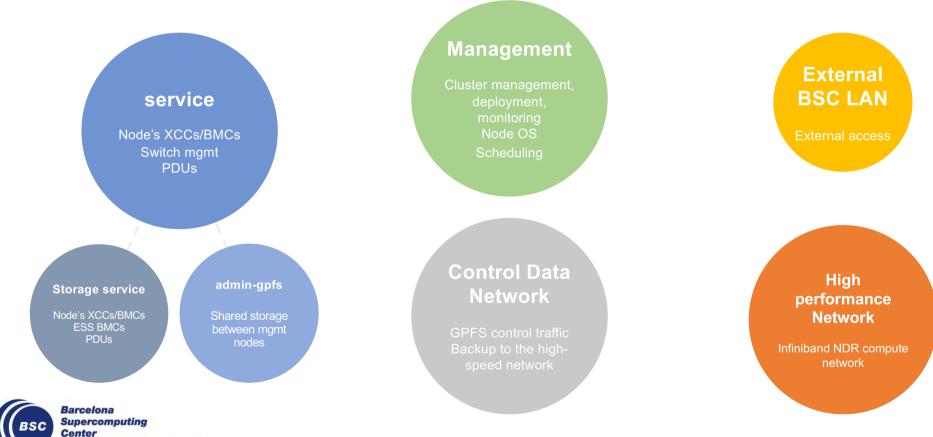
ThinkSystemSR630v2

ThinkSystemSR630v2

ThinkSystemSR630v2



#### Networks



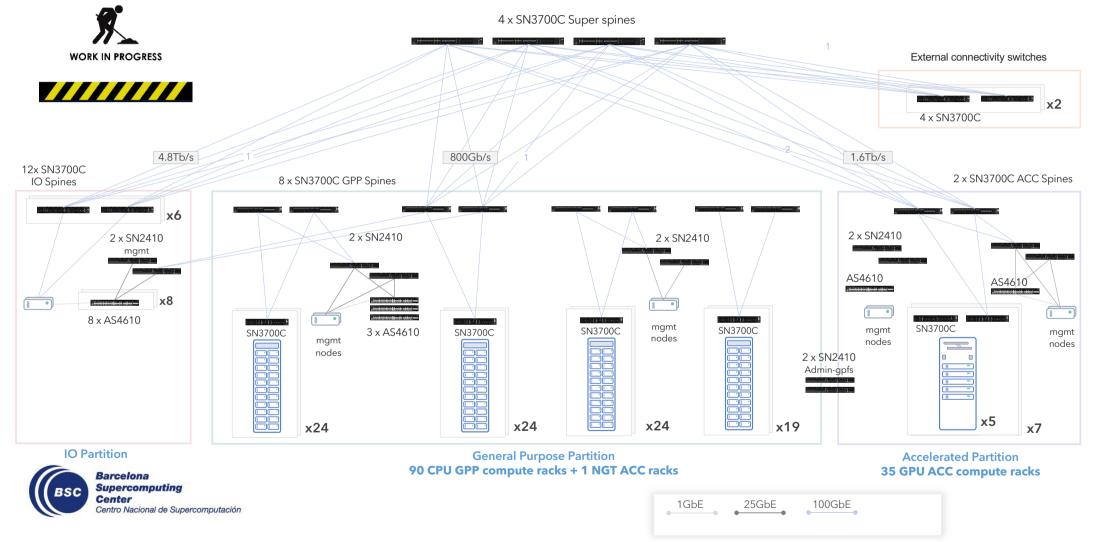
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### **Ethernet network: Switches**

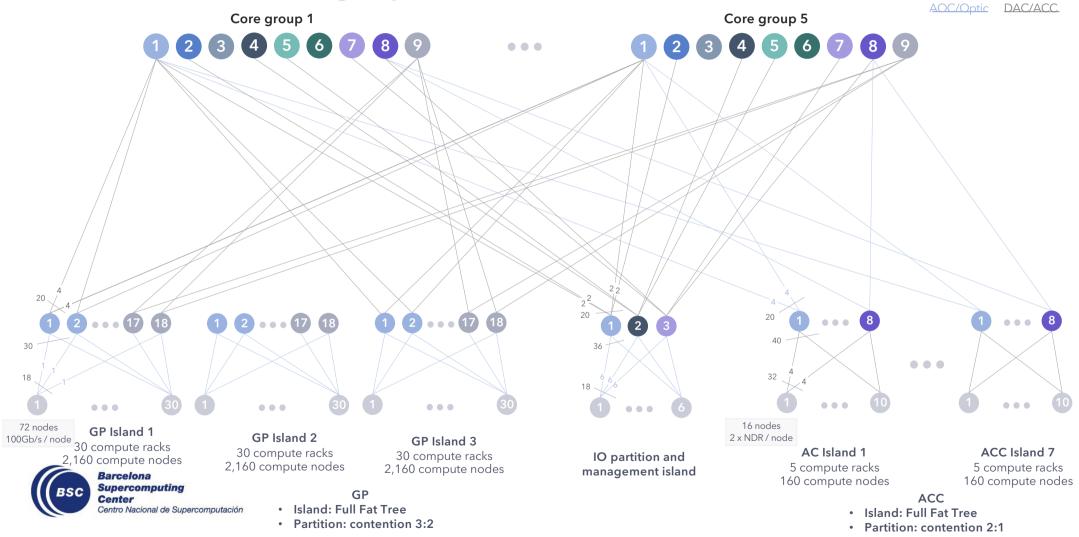
Nvidia <b>SN4600</b>	Nvidia <b>SN3700V</b>	Nvidia <b>SN3700C</b>	Nvidia <b>SN2410</b>	Nvidia <b>AS4610-54t</b>
·				
64 200GbE QSFP56 ports	<b>32</b> 200GbE QSFP56 ports	<b>32</b> 100GbE QSFP28 ports	<b>8</b> 100GbE QSFP28 ports	48 1GbE RJ45 ports
<b>128</b> 100/50/25/10/1GbE	<b>64</b> 100GbE ports	<b>128</b> 25/10/1GbE ports	<b>48</b> 25/10/1GbE SFP+	<b>4</b> 10GbE SFP+ ports
425ns latency	<b>128</b> 25/10/1GbE ports	425ns latency	ports	<b>4us</b> latency
<b>8.4B</b> pps	425ns latency	<b>4.76B</b> pps	300ns latency	Line-Rate switching
Line-Rate switching	<b>8.33B</b> pps	Line-Rate switching	2.97B pps	L2/L3
L2/L3	Line-Rate switching	L2/L3	Line-Rate switching	90W Typical
600W Typical	L2/L3	242W Typical	L2/L3	
	250W Typical		165W Typical	



### **Ethernet network overview**



# **High performance network**



### **Compute partitions overview**

				Nodes										
		Racks	Cooling	Total	per rack	Provider	Processor/Accelerator		Memory PFlops		(HPL)	Local Drive	High-Perf. Network	
Main		89		6192	72		2x Intel Sapphire R. 8480+	56c @ 2GHz >8G	>2GB/core 256GB DDR5			960GB	1x NDR200 Shared by 2 nodes	
	General		DLC	216					>8GB/core 1024GB DDR5	35.43				
	Purpose	1	+RDHX	72	(6x6x2)		2x Intel Sapphire R. 03H-LC	56c @ 1.7GHz	> 0.5GB HBM/core 128GB HBM + 32GB DDR5	0.34				
	Assolarated	35 DIC		1120	32	Atos	2x Intel Sapphire R. 8460Y+	32c @ 2.3GHz		512GB <b>163</b>		480GB NVMe	4x NDR200	
	Accelerated	55	DLC	1120	52		4x Nvidia Hopper 64GB HBM		51266					
	General Purpose	7	AC +RDHX	408	68	Atos	2x Nvidia Grace	72c @ 2.6GHz	240GB LPDDR5	2		128GB NVMe	1x NDR200	
Next Gen								2x Intel Emerald R.	48c	512GB DDR5				
	Accelerated	1	DLC +RDHX	24	24	Lenovo	4x Intel Rialto Bridge 128GB HBM2E			4.24		960GB NVMe	2x NDR	



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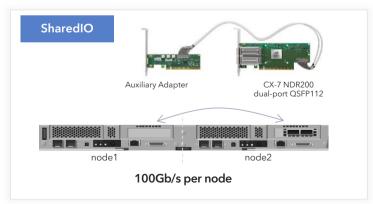
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### **General Purpose Compute Node**

**Dual Motherboard Tray** 

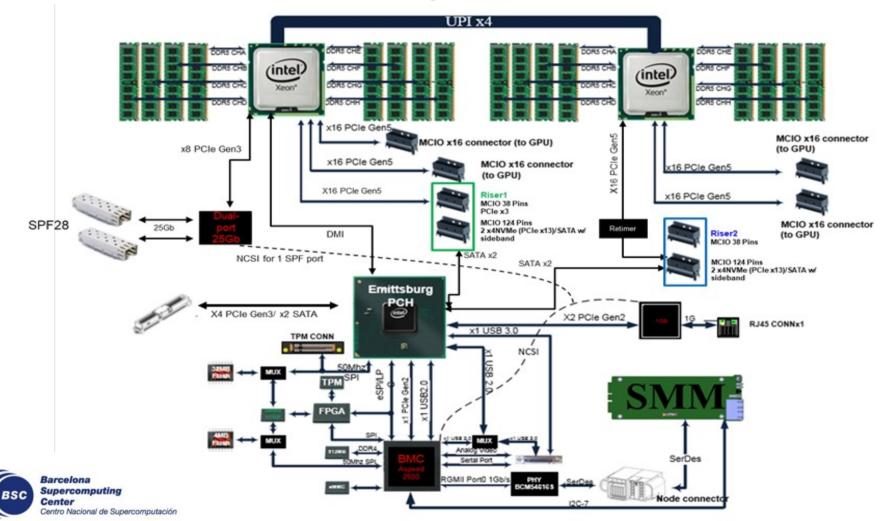


72x GPP HBM Compute node (32GB RAM 2x16 GB + 128 GB HBM2)





#### **General Purpose Motherboard**



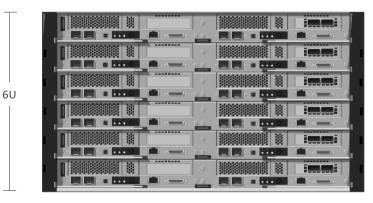
## **General purpose chassis**

- 12 Nodes per chassis
- 2 x 7200W liquid cooled Power supplies
  - 3x internally 2x 2400W PSU each
- Normal consumption 85% of HPL

Chassis Power consumption HPL	Type of nodes
11.4 kW	256GB RAM
12 kW	1TB RAM
10.4 kW	HBM

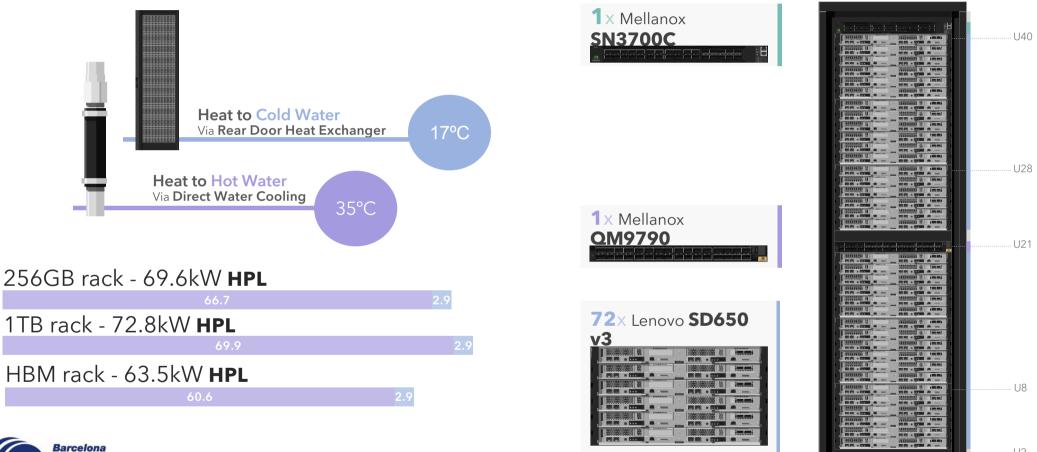






ThinkSystemDW612 Chassis

# **General purpose rack**

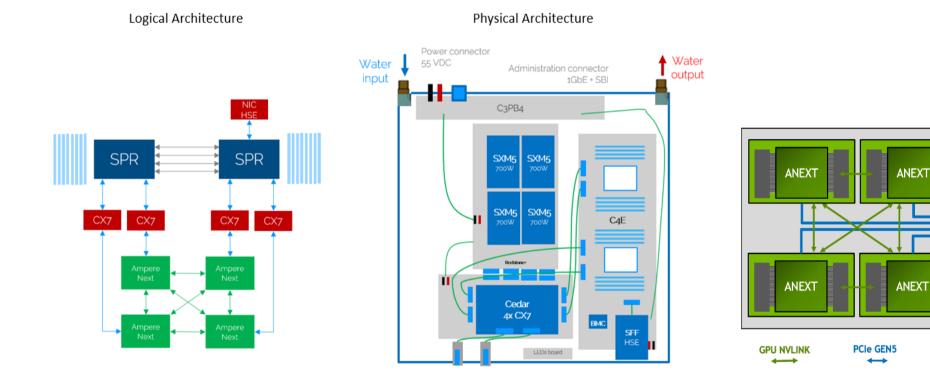


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Supercomputing

U2

### **ACC Compute Node**



2x OSFP for High-speed LEDs interconnect connection

Optional 1x SFP+ for High-speed Ethernet E

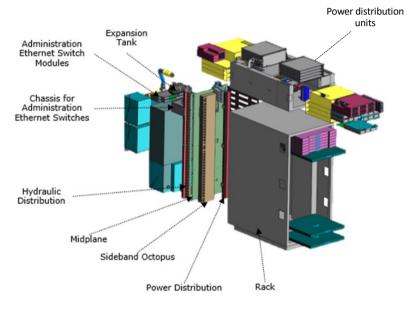


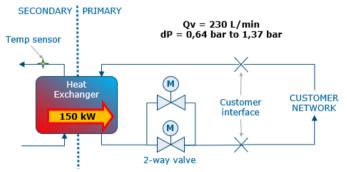
#### **ACC Compute rack**





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### **Next Generation Compute**

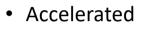
- General purpose
  - 408 compute nodes
  - NVIDIA Grace processor
  - Air-cooled chassis
  - Some immersion cooling pods



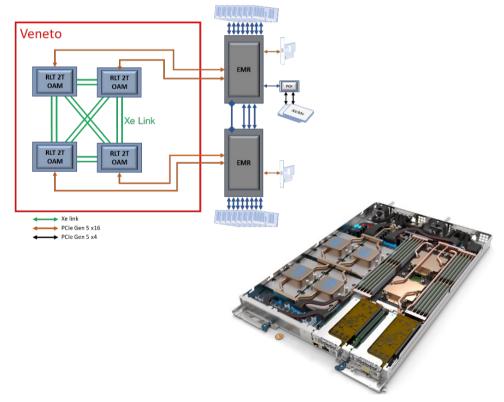




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- 24 compute nodes
- Emerald Rapids + Intel Rialto

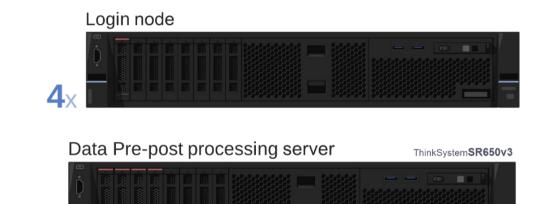


# **Other nodes**

10

- 4x Logins per compute partition
  - Same as a compute node of that partition
- 10x Nodes data Pre & Post processing
  - 2x Intel Sapphire 8480+ 56c 2GHz
  - 2 TB Main memory
  - 2x 3.2 TB NVMe disk
  - 1x NDR200 Interface
- 18x Virtualization Servers
  - 2x Intel 6342 24c 2.8 GHz
  - 512 GB RAM







#### MareNostrum5 – Software stack

Software type	MN5
Operating system	Red Hat Enterprise Linux
Compiler Suite	Intel OneAPI HPC Toolkit Nvidia SDK (PGI)
Numerical libraries	Intel MKL Nvidia SDK
Debugging/profiler tools	BSC Performance tools ARM DDT Nvidia SDK Intel OneAPI HPC Toolkit (vtune,)
Resource and workload manager	SLURM Only one Slurm cluster, with different partitions
Energy Efficiency and Power Management	EAR



#### **GPP** - General Purpose

Intel Sapphire Rapids Peak performance: 45,4 Pflops

65 Kw/rack (201 x 60 x 160) DLC + Rear Door

April 2023

#### **NGT GPP - Next Generation**

**NVIDIA Grace** 

Peak performance: 2,82 Pflops Sustained HPL: 2 Pflops

June 2023

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#### MareNostrum5

InfiniBand NDR 200 4 IB racks + 4 Eth racks 22 Kw/rack + 11 Kw/rack Rear Door

Spectrum Scale File System 248 PB HDD + 2,81 PB NVMe 402 PB tape

25 x 22 Kw/rack, Rear door 26 x 1,4 Kw/rack, ambient

January 2023 / March 2023

Barcelona Supercomp Center Centro Nacional ACC – Accelerated

Intel Sapphire Rapids NVIDIA Hopper Peak performance: 260 Pflops

100 kw/rack (225 x 90 x 135) DLC (3,86 kw to ambient)

June 2023

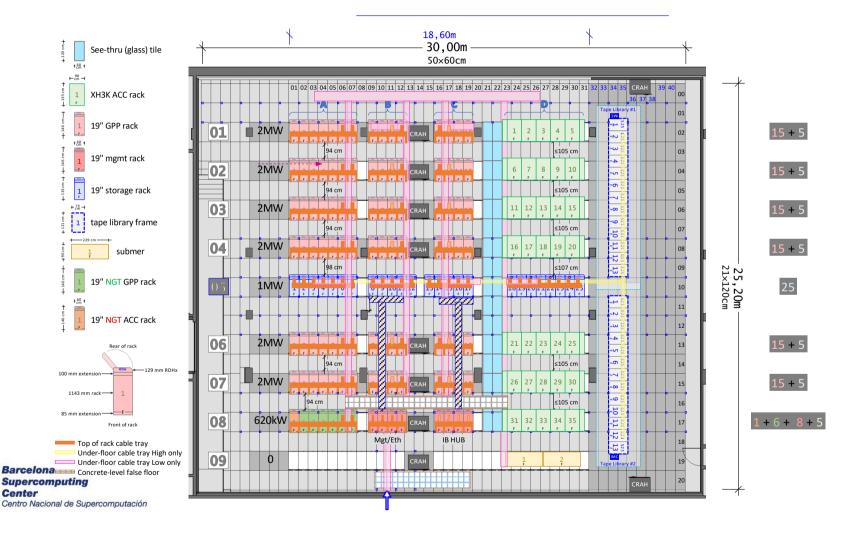
NGT ACC - Next Generation

Intel Emerald Rapids Intel Rialto Bridge

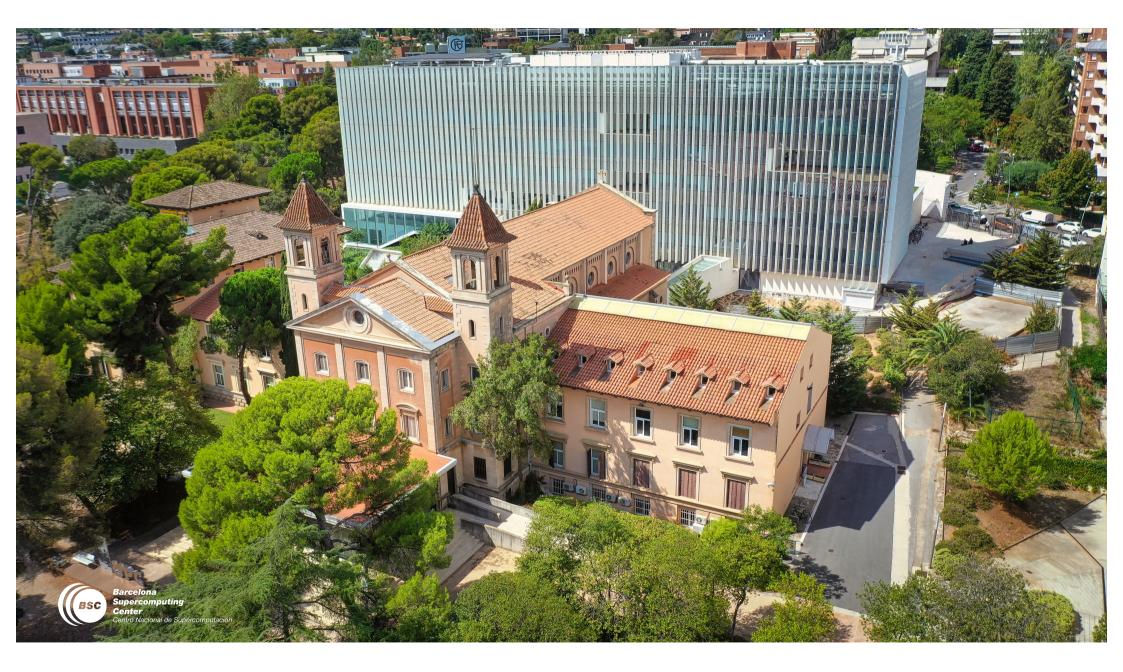
Peak performance: 6 Pflops Sustained HPL: 4,24 Pflops

December 2023

#### MareNostrum5 DC layout







# **MN5 Site preparation**

- Public tender: CONOBR020190100P
  - Awarded on 01/08/2019
  - Awarded Prize: 12.557.990 € (excluding VAT)
    - Including: project, construction and maintenance
  - Awardee: Climava SL
  - Formalisation on 26/11/2019
- Climava SL



B

- Gisela Valderrama, Jaume Villa
- https://www.climava.com
- Global Technia Consulting
  - Lluis Gironella
  - https://www.b-global.tech



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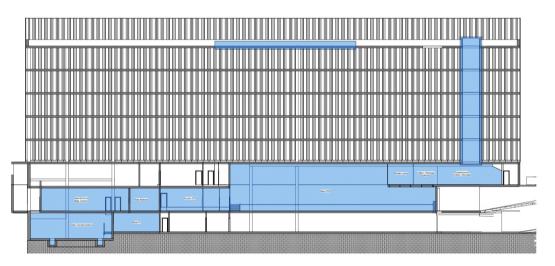
Expected date before covid19: Acceptance date:

September 2020 April 2022



# **Space available for MN5**

Floor		m²	Total
P-3	Transformers	426	470
P-5	Fire extinction	49	470
	Compute Room	847	
P-2	Access to compute room	46	1074
	Batteries room	73	1374
	Low voltage room	408	
	Chillers & Pumps room	466	
P-1	Riser / "PATIO"	9	711
	Visitors area	236	
Roof		320	320
Total		rounded	2875





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# **Compute Room**



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#### • Space: 900 sqm

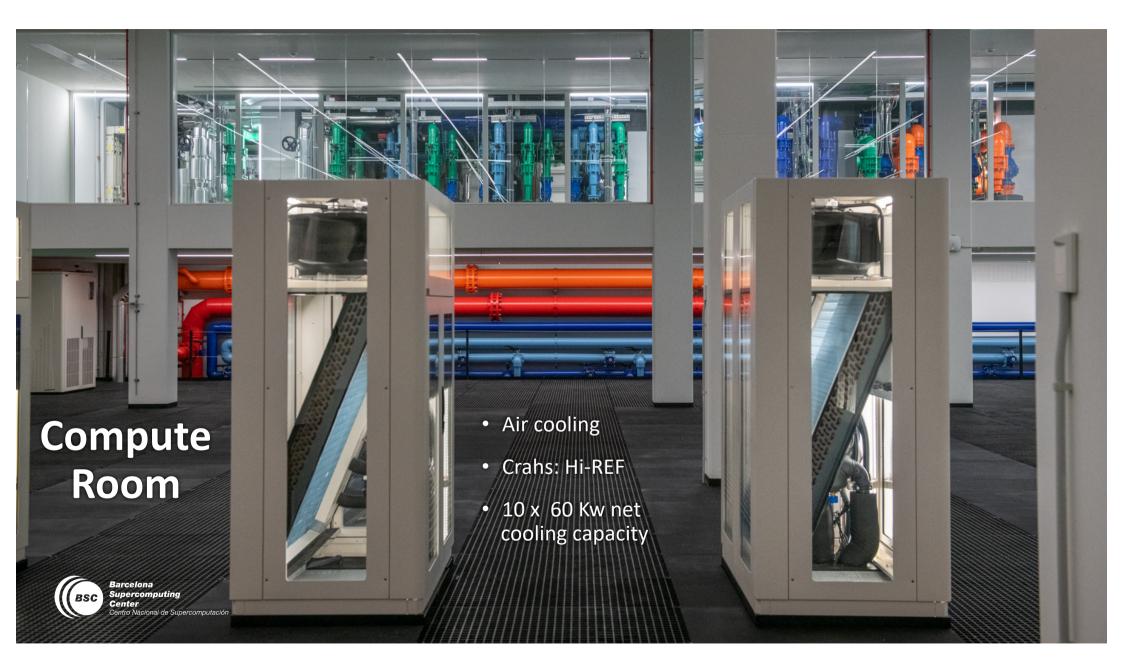
- >6 meters height 120 cm false floor
- 2500 kg/sqm
- MM (Italy)
  - FRP(Fiber-Glass Reinforced Plastic)
    PRFV (Poliéster reforzado con fibra de vidrio)
  - with carbon powder to give conductivity and antistatic property

# **Compute Room**

- 3 water distribution loop
- Italsan
- PPR, Polypropylene
- About 4 km







# Compute Room

- Power distribution
- PDU: Schneider
- 8 x 2 x 3200 A/B (2 MW)
- 1x2x1600A UPS (1MW)



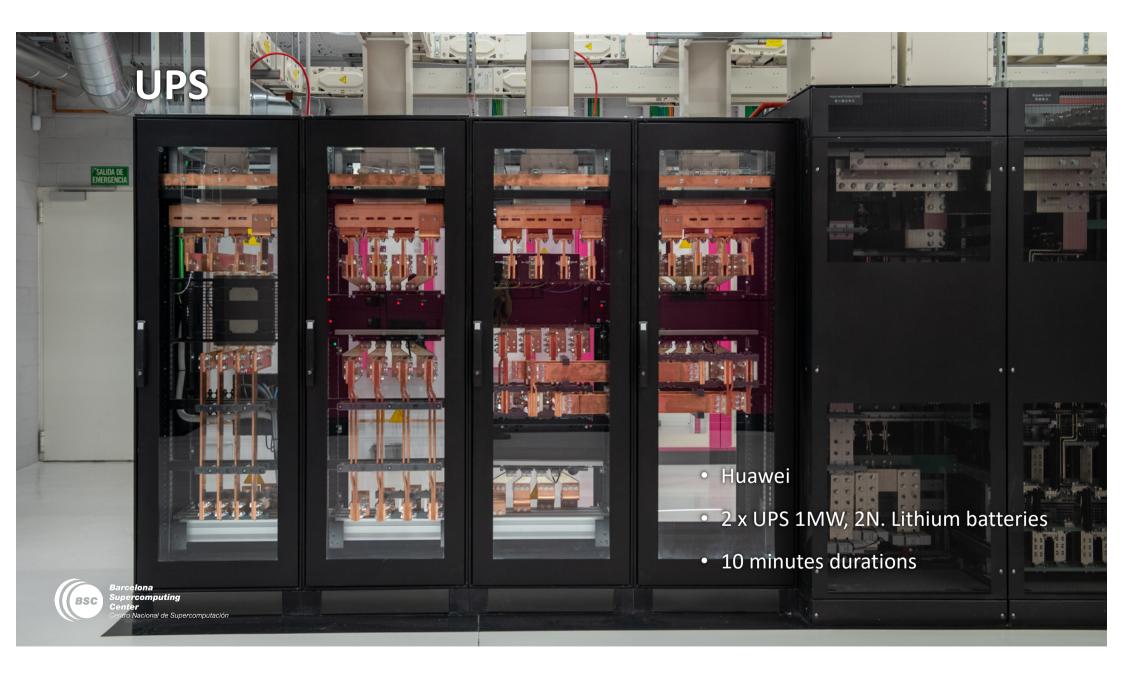




- Main switchboard with max. intensity of 5x6300 A (Schneider)
  - 36 Tn (18 Tn Cupper)

BSC

- Power distribution with BlindosBarra, double path
  - 1,5 km of Aluminium blindos + 130 m Cupper (3200A)
  - 18 Tn Aluminium blindos







# **Cooling** towers

- 1 Torraval CTFP-2436(SB)
- Water flow: 1500 m3/h
- Water volume: 60 m3
- Outlet: 28,1°C , Inlet: 38,1°C
- Vet bulb temperature: 25C
- Total dissipation power: 17300 kW
- Water source
  - Underground/phreatic water
    Industrial water

# Heat exchangers

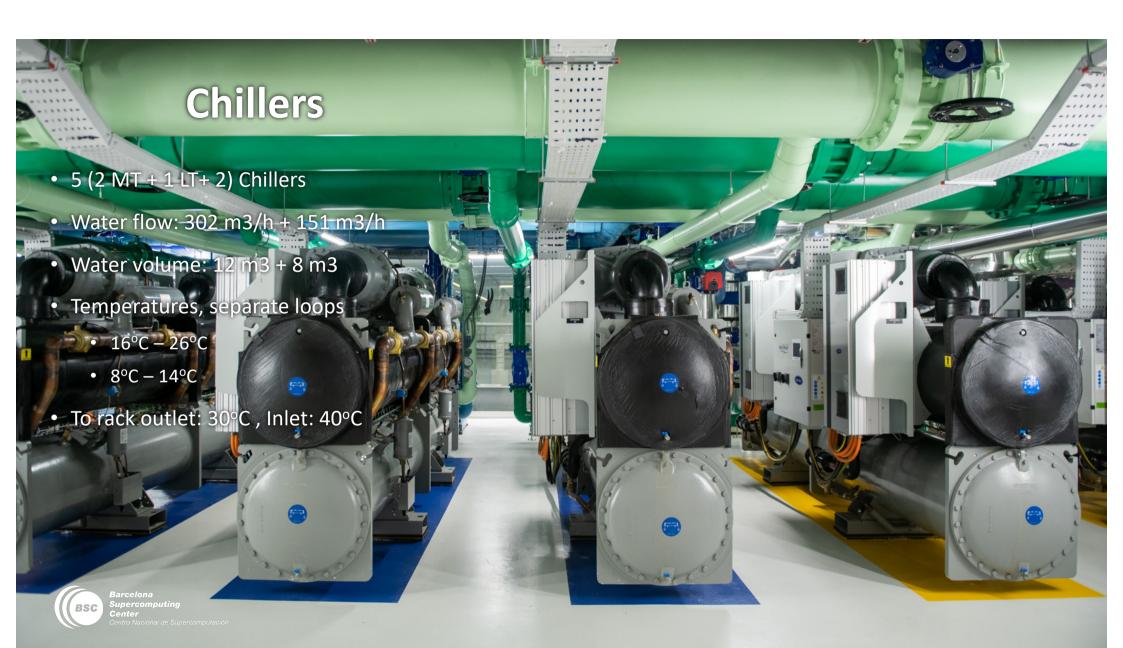
- 6 (4+2) Heat exchangers T25-PFM
- Water flow: 1170 m3/h
- Water volume: 26 m3
- Temperatures

Supercom

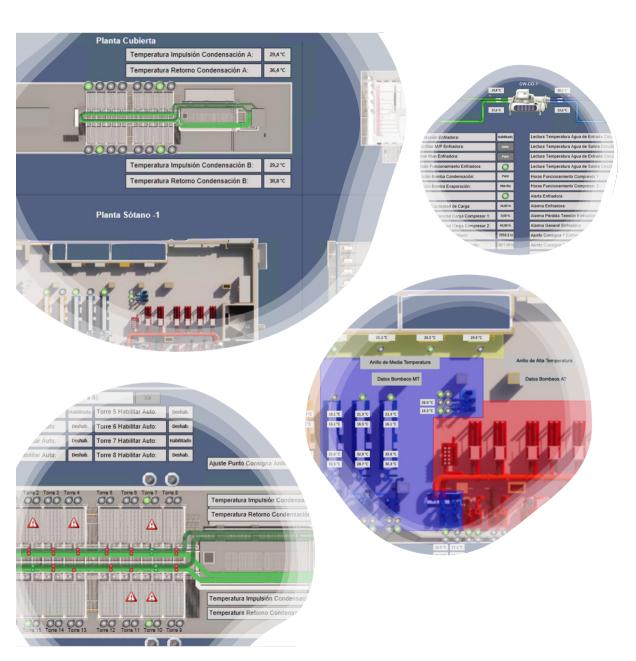
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• To tower: outlet: 28,1°C , Inlet: 38,1°C

- To rack: outlet: 30°C, Inlet: 40°C
- Total dissipation power: 13500 kW



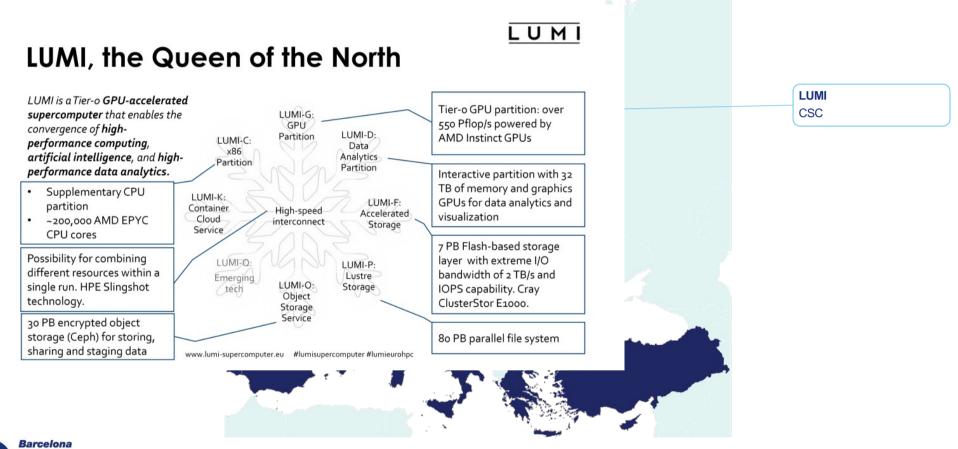




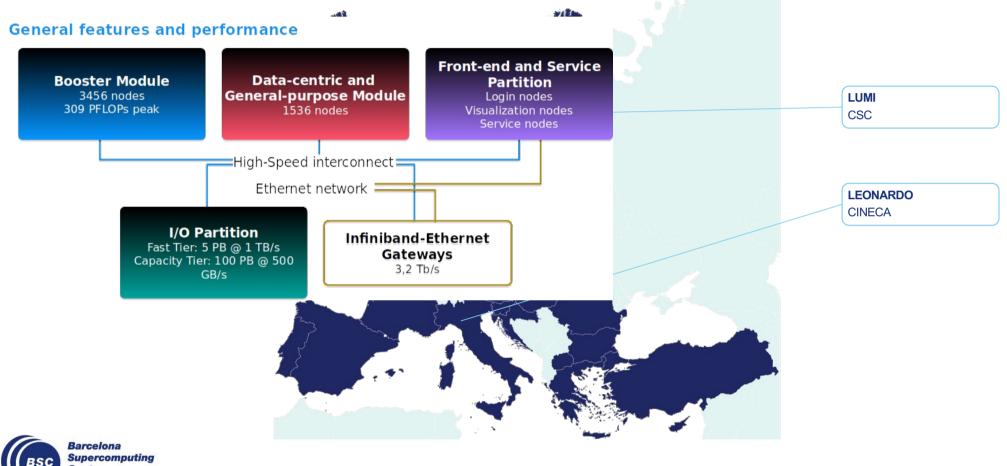
## **BMS: Building Monitoring System**

- Redundant Ethernet/TCP communications ring, with redundant Master Controllers.
- Fully bistable system, in case of loss of communications or failure of the management system, the infrastructure remains operational without any alteration.
- Option of operation in manual mode remotely controlled by an operator or 100% local manual from the plant itself.
- Management of alarms and warnings via SNMP (bidirectional).
- Storage of historical events, alarms and logs in event, alarm and log databases in SQL databases









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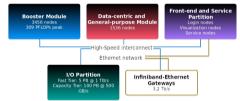
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#### LUMI, the Queen of the North

LUMI is a Tier-o GPU-accelerate supercomputer that enables the convergence of high- performance computing, artificial intelligence, and high	EUMI-C:	LUMI-G GPU Partition	LUMI-D: Data Analytics Partition	Tier-o GPU partition: over 550 Pflop/s powered by AMD Instinct GPUs
performance data analytics.	12		Parobon	Interactive partition with 32
Supplementary CPU partition  -200,000 AMD EPYC  CPU cores	LUMI-K: Container Goud Service	High-speed interconnect	LUMI-F: Accelerated Storage	TB of memory and graphics GPUs for data analytics and visualization
Possibility for combining different resources within a single run. HPE Slingshot technology.	LUMEO. Emerging téch	LUMI-O: Object Storage Service	LUMI-P Dustre Storage	7 PB Flash-based storage layer with extreme I/O bandwidth of 2 TB/s and IOPS capability. Cray ClusterStor E1000.
30 PB encrypted object storage (Ceph) for storing, sharing and staging data				8o PB parallel file system

LUMI

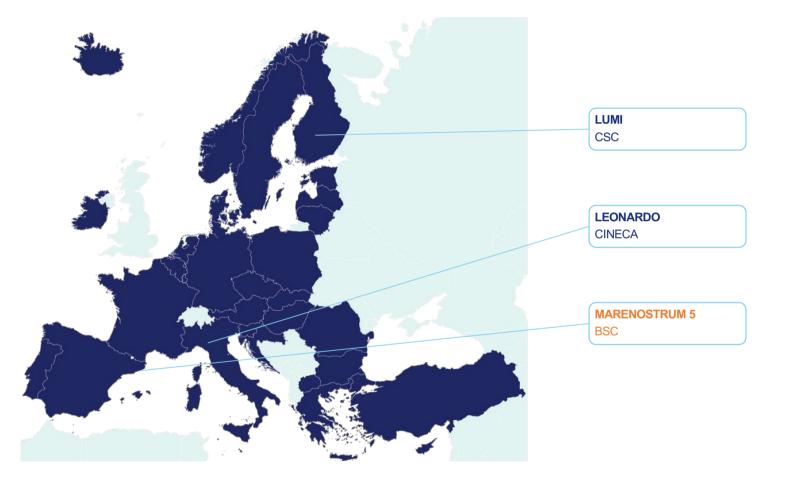
#### General features and performance







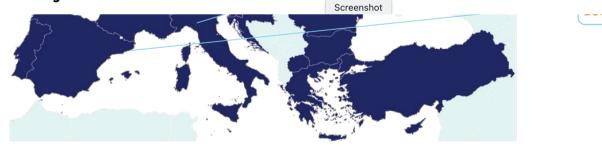
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The supercomputer consists of 6 main parts:

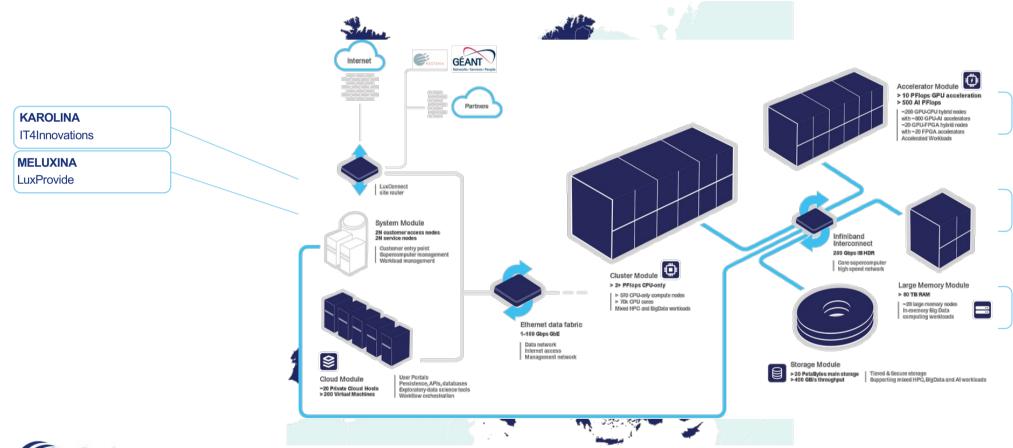
- a universal part for standard numerical simulations, which consists of approximately 720 computer servers with a theoretical peak performance of 3.8 PFlop/s,
- an accelerated part with 72 servers, and each of them is equipped with 8 GPU accelerators providing a performance of 11.6 PFlop/s for standard HPC simulations and up to 360 PFlop/s for artificial intelligence computations,
- a part designated for large dataset processing that provides a shared memory of as high as 24 TB, and a performance of 74 TFlop/s,
- 36 servers with a performance of 192 TFlop/s are dedicated to providing cloud services,
- a high-speed network to connect all parts as well as individual servers at a speed of up to 200 Gb/s,
- data storage that provides space for 1.4 PB of user data processing and also includes high-speed data storage with a speed of 1 TB/s for simulations as well as computations in the fields of advanced data analysis and artificial intelligence.





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KAROLINA



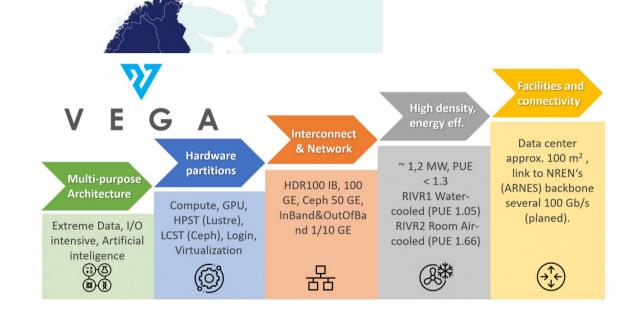
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MELUXINA

LuxProvide

VEGA IZUM



With 960 CPU nodes (overall 1920 CPUs AMD Epyc 7H12 – 122000 cores) and 60 GPU nodes (overall 240 GPUs NVidia A100) the sustained performance of HPC Vega is 6,9 PFLOPS (peak performance is 10.1 PFLOPS).



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#### KAROLINA

MELUXINA

LuxProvide

VEGA IZUM

DISCOVERER

Sofiatech

- > The size of the system is combining 12 computing Direct Liquid Cooling BullSequana racks
- > The platform is built on AMD EPYC processors with hot water cooling and its representing 376 computing nodes
- > The number of cores is 144,384 where size of the RAM reaches 300TB
- > 2 PB of fast disk storage DDN space is guaranteeing optimal operability for store procedures



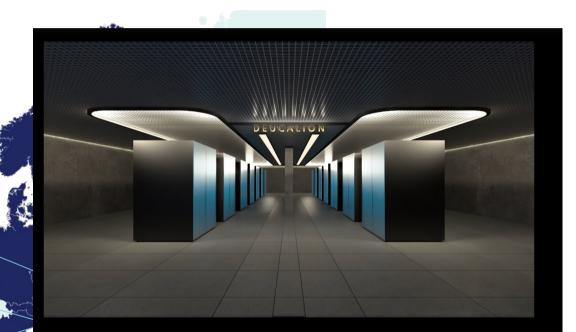


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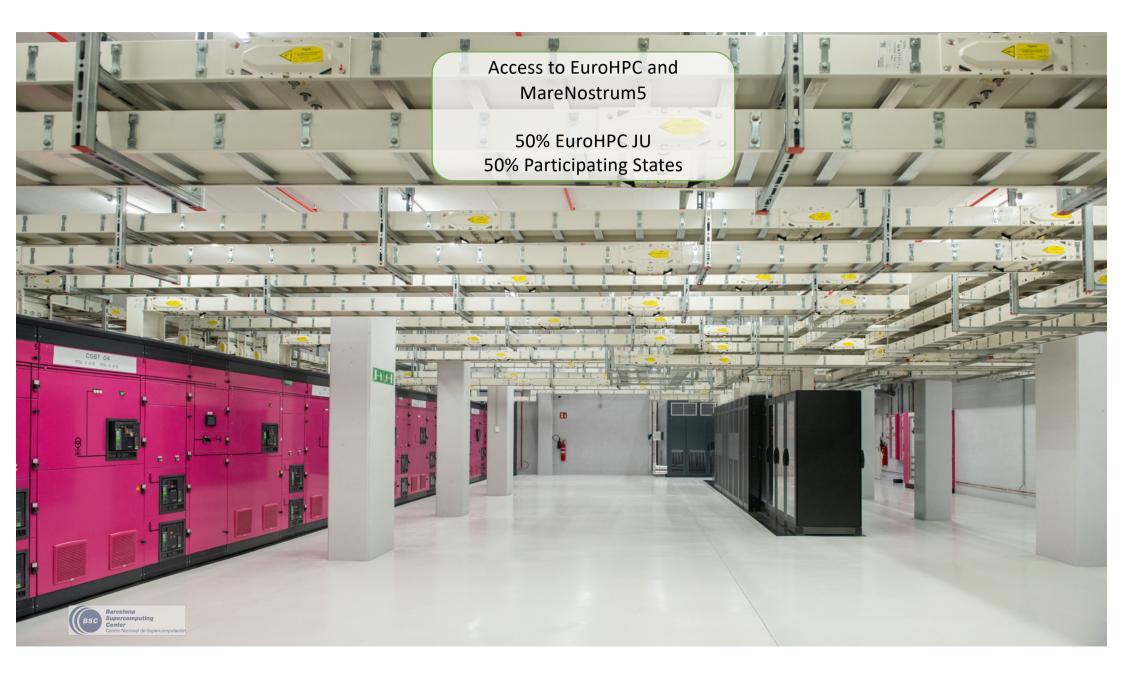
#### Deucalion

Deucalion is the new EuroHPC green supercomputer in Portugal. Deucalion will be capable of a peak performance of 10 Petaflops. The machine will be equipped with the groundbreaking Fujitsu ARM A64FX processors, last generation AMD x86 processors and last generation NVidia GPUs.





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Access to EuroHPC and MareNostrum5

50% EuroHPC JU 50% Participating States

#### WHO CAN ACCESS OUR SUPERCOMPUTERS?



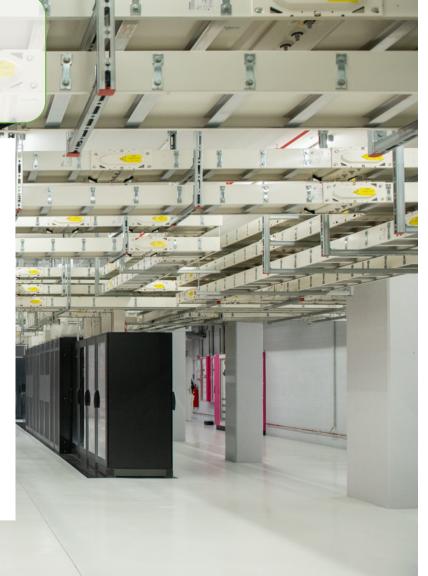
#### • What organisations are eligible for access to EuroHPC JU machines?

Any organisation from a participating state is eligible for access to perform Open Science research. This includes public and private academic and research institutions, public sector organisations, industrial enterprises and SMEs.

#### What are the participation conditions?

Participation conditions depend on the specific access call that a research group has applied. In general users of EuroHPC systems commit to:

- acknowledge the use of the resources in their related publications,
- contribute to dissemination events,
- produce and submit a **report** after completion of a resource allocation.





Access to EuroHPC and MareNostrum5

50% EuroHPC JU 50% Participating States

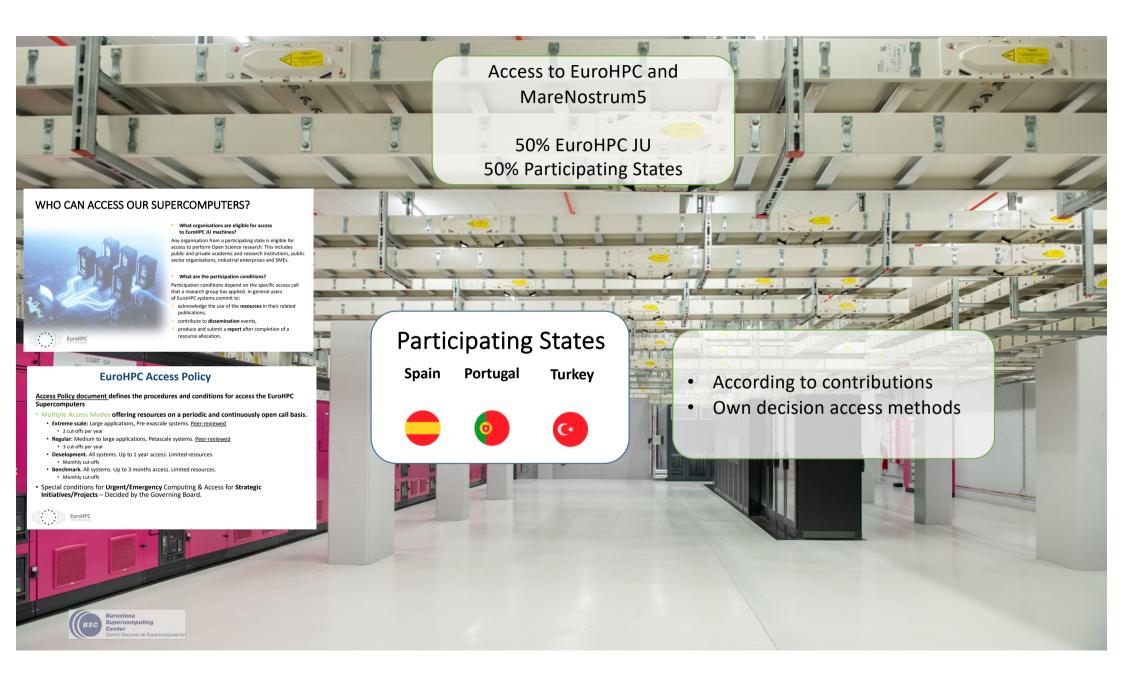
#### **EuroHPC Access Policy**

Access Policy document defines the procedures and conditions for access the EuroHPC **Supercomputers** 

- Multiple Access Modes offering resources on a periodic and continuously open call basis.
  - Extreme scale: Large applications, Pre-exascale systems. Peer-reviewed
    - 2 cut-offs per year
  - Regular: Medium to large applications, Petascale systems. Peer-reviewed
    - 3 cut-offs per year
  - Development. All systems. Up to 1 year access. Limited resources.
    - Monthly cut-offs
  - Benchmark. All systems. Up to 3 months access. Limited resources.
    - Monthly cut-offs
- Special conditions for Urgent/Emergency Computing & Access for Strategic Initiatives/Projects – Decided by the Governing Board.



EuroHPC





# **Next Projects**

- On-going
  - System installation
  - System and facility validation
  - Water quality, control and treatment
  - Access to HPC systems
- On construction or procurement
  - Osmosis Facility
  - Installation of quantum systems
- At legal/economical validation
  - Utilization of phreatic water
  - Power station
  - On background preparation
    - MareNostrum 6





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